

Firstzelt (Biwak)



Das Firstzelt ist ein Schlauchzelt aus einer Rechteckigen Plane oder rechteckig zusammengeknüpften **Militärblachen**.

Eine Firstzelteinheit (2 **Militärblachen**) bietet Platz für 2-3 Personen.

Hinweis: Dieser Artikel behandelt ausschliesslich das Firstzelt als Militärblachenbiwak mit 2 Blachen pro Einheit.

Material requirements

You need the following materials to build the first ridge tent unit:

- 2 **military sheets** (with 2 guy ropes included)
- 2 peg bags (tent unit, 6 tent poles and 6 pegs are needed)

The following material is required to build each additional ridge tent unit:

- 2 **military sheets**
- 1 peg bag (tent unit, 3 tent poles and 2 pegs are needed)

Tying the sheets

*First, remove the cords from the canvas.

*Now tie 2 sheets together. Pay attention to the placement of the seams of the military canvas (the water should later be able to flow outwards from the knotted seam)

*These pairs of tarpaulins are now tied together to form a rectangle two tarpaulins wide.

*If necessary, the sides of the tent can be supplemented with tarpaulins to close it off later or to create a windbreak (as shown in the article picture)

Setting up

*The knotted tarpaulins are laid out in such a way that any rain hits the tarpaulins and cannot enter the tent from the sides. (As a rule, the tube tent is aligned north-south, as the rain comes from the west)

*3 tent poles are put together and inserted into an eyelet in the center seam

*While one person holds the pole, another person tightens the tip of the pole with the cord so that there is a longitudinal pull on the center seam

*Parallel to the previous step, the sheets are tensioned outwards with pegs. Ideally, a third person should be responsible for this.

Areas of application

The ridge tent can be used on hikes and expeditions where dry ground can be expected. Compared to the **Gotthard** , you can save one groundsheet per unit.

The ridge tent is also suitable for protecting luggage.

Advantages / disadvantages

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- low material costs
- easy to transport
- easy to assemble
- comparatively large space and height

Disadvantages

- no base
- practically no temperature storage
- if not closed, exposed to wind on the sides

Other sizes

The ridge tent can be built to practically any size and can therefore also be used as a lounge, cooking or large sleeping tent. For this purpose, a larger side length is used instead of a 2-sheet wide rectangle.

Note: The tent post technique is no longer suitable for larger structures; a beam or a taut rope is then used as a gable support.

Picture credits

- Cover photo: Provided by Jungschar Schinznach / Manuel Meier